EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

# LIBRARIAN

OF THE

# HISTORICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENT

OF THE

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY

1905-1906

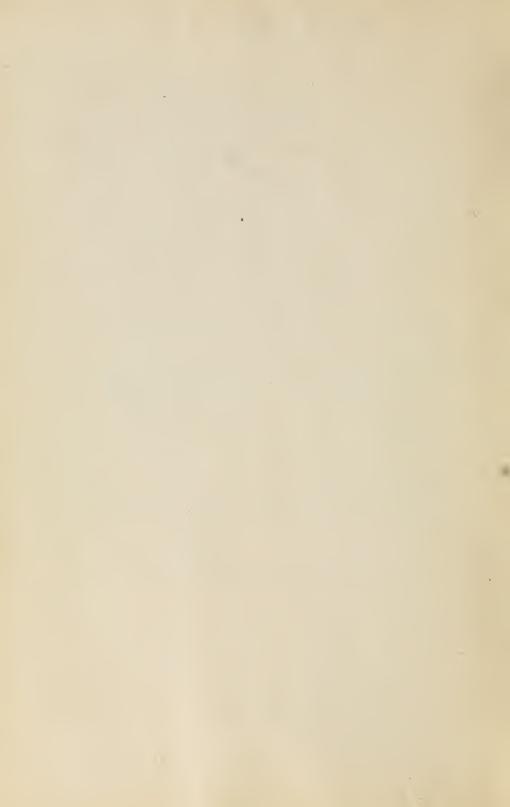


Historical Society of New Mexico

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# STATE DOCUMENTS

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### EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

## Board of Trustees

OF THE

# Historical and Miscellaneous Department

OF THE

# Montana State Library

1905-1906

"INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY, NELENA, MONTANA."

#### **OFFICERS**

OF THE

# Historical Library

of Montana

1905-1906

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# Eighth Biennial Report.

Helena, Montana, December 1, 1906.

Dear Sir:—As required by Subdivision VII of Section 2382 of the Political Code, we herewith submit a statement of the transactions of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library for the two years ending December 1, 1906. The entire statement is found in the report of the Librarian, which report has been very carefully prepared and furnishes full information as to the transactions of the Department and as to the property in its charge.

#### Suggestions.

We very earnestly recommend that appropriations be made by the Legislative Assembly for the following items:

- I. The furnishing and completion of the vaults in the sub-basement in metal.
- 2. Shelving for room across the hall for overflow of books from main stack room.
  - 3. Publication of a book catalogue.
  - 4. Publication of Volume VII in 1907.
  - 5. Employment of another trained assistant.
  - 6. Appropriation for purchase of books.
  - 7. Insurance in the amount of \$30,000.00.

We are confident that an examination of the report of the Librarian will convince any one who shall give it thoughtful consideration that the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library of Montana, considering the time it has been in existence and the funds that have been at its disposal, is one of the best and most satisfactory to be found in the United States.

Respectfully submitted.

MASSENA BULLARD, ALBERT I. LOEB, N. B. HOLTER,

Trustees of Historical and Miscellaneous Department of State Library.

Hon. Joseph K. Toole, Governor of Montana.

#### STATE LIBRARY.

### Historical and Miscellaneous Department.

Report of the Secretary and Librarian For the Years 1905-1906.

To Hon. Massena Bullard, President of the Board of Trustees. Sir:—We respectfully present for your consideration the Eighth Biennial Report of this Department including a brief summary of the work attempted. From careful scrutiny of all the records in newspapers and reports for the last forty years, we are satisfied that the two years just closed are by far the most prosperous and important in the entire history of the Library. Its usefulness to the State has been clearly demonstrated.

The plan of lending books is now well started. The demand for aid in club work and by the students of the state institutions and High Schools, as well as the private citizens, is growing faster than available funds not only because there are more clubs and students to help, but also because we find a greater number of practical and comparatively inexpensive ways of rendering the assistance which this Department offered and anticipated when it asked for the amendment to the law granting if the privilege of loaning books.

There are still many inquiries through letters about the borrowing of books. Let us make this matter clear.

The State Historical and Miscellaneous Library does loan books. Citizens, clubs and institutions may draw books through their public libraries, or, if none exists, by giving satisfactory guarantee and paying carriage. The express charge is not more than postal rates by our contract. Books may be kept two weeks. The loaning of certain books rests upon the discretion of the Librarian. The people generally should know, that while this library is primarily for reference, yet the above privileges are granted.

We present for your consideration the following summary of duties performed during the past two years, which, if you compare with the report of 1903-1904, you will find much more has

been done in some lines and not nearly so much in others, and you will also note the beginning of new avenues of labor, namely, cataloguing and lending books, both of which have consumed all the time not taken up by the regular daily routine.

## ACCESSIONS, 1905-1906.

U. S. Government documents	602
Exchange with state libraries for state documents	623
Exchange with Historical Societies and authors	242
Books received from State officers	47
Gifts from individuals	161
Purchase	533
Other sources	56
Old volumes received prior to 1899, accessioned	53
Total accessions to Dec. 1, 1906	2317
Number of copies of Volume I sold	7
Number of copies of Volume II sold	8
Number of copies of Volume III sold	9
Number of copies of Volume IV sold	11
Number of copies of Volume V sold	13
Total	.0
Total	48
Number of copies of Volume I on hand	41
Number of copies of Volume II on hand	191
Number of copies of Volume III on hand	124
Number of copies of Volume IV on hand	
Number of copies of Volume V on hand	412
Total	1089
Number of newspaper of State on file	105
Number of magazines and out of state papers on file	59
Number of newspaper bundles ties up in last two years	30
Number of newspapers bound in last two years	130
Number of pamphlets and magazines bound	25
Bundles of express sent out	1160
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#### GROWTH.

By comparing the table of work accomplished, with the Seventh Biennial Report, you will see that it gave 700 bundles of express sent out while this report shows 1,160; a larger part of this increase is due to the loan department. We have loaned

out, not only books but papers, pictures and maps,—some of our plates and pictures going as far as New York and Philadelphia. The system of loaning will necessitate keeping duplicates of many books—particularly the class of literature most sought after. The shelf space for books is now practically filled. We should have the room opposite our Indian collection, and have it fitted up with metal shelves, and this year we need also another row of newspaper stacks in the room now used as a workroom, where we placed new stacks on the west wall this past year. In a few years the available space for books in the State library will be filled. The growth in later years has been fairly satisfactory. We believe it will be still greater in the immediate future. The Legislature will take no backward steps; it will be too wise for that. The Capitol building will be too small for all the other State business and the Library and museum. What is to be done? Shall we stop collecting and growing? No one will advocate that. The day will come, and it is not far distant, when the State must have a Library and Museum building. A wing to the south side of the Capitol building would ease matters for a time only. Wisconsin has led the way in the Middle West with its great \$600,000 Historical building whose entire basement above ground, well lighted and ventilated, is devoted to newspapers alone. Iowa is now erecting a \$300,000 building near its Capitol building, to be devoted entirely to the Historical Library and Museum. We are urging high library ideals upon you—we are setting our standards to the front and hope to move the State's library interests to it. Not merely this, but the Montana State Library should be the home of scholars, a library university in a sense. It should be such an institution; a sort of Mecca of all the students of Montana and adjoining states not so fortunate, who wish to engage in any kind of research work, particularly of our own section and country.

#### NEWSPAPERS

We were asked recently by a writer hunting up Nez Perce and Flathead Indian history for some newspaper accounts of 1838. We were so sorry to have to report that we did not keep papers outside of our own State for lack of room, but that she would find these papers in the Wisconsin State Historical Library, and probably in Albany, N. Y., or Cornell. It is a source of deep

regret to your Librarian to note the indifference to the newspapers and the ignorance of their value, of those nearest us in the care of our collection, for we well know that it will always be regretted in the years to come that we were not permitted to keep newspapers outside of our own. We learn by the experience of older and larger libraries, where the greatest care is exercised over newspaper files from all over the world.

Since our last report we have had bound 130 volumes of the Montana State papers. We have purchased the complete files of the Helena Daily and Weekly Herald, running over forty years. We have nothing more useful or valuable in the entire Library than this collection. We have had given us a collection of broken files of newspapers from Col. Sander's heirs. Among them are many papers badly clipped and many out of the State papers. We have not had time yet to look over each paper carefully and arrange them in chronological order in bundles for shelves, as we do all of our papers unbound. It will take one person many months to place in proper shape all the old files given us by generous citizens over the State. By comparing the last table with the present one it will be seen that we tied up 953 bundles in 1903-1904, and only 30 bundles in 1905-1906, as we were devoting that time to cataloguing newspapers, which was forced upon us by the frequent calls for data from the current papers.

#### LIST OF NEWSPAPERS BOUND DURING 1905-1906.

Anaconda Standard, January-February, 1905. Anaconda Standard, March-April, 1905. Anaconda Standard, May-June, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, July-August, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, September-October 1905.

Anaconda Standard, November-December, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, July-August, 1904.

Anaconda Standard, September-October, 1904.

Anaconda Standard, November-December, 1904.

Butte Evening News, September-December, 1905.

Butte Miner, July-August 1904.

Butte Miner, September-October, 1904.

Butte Miner, November-December, 1904.

Butte Miner, January-February, 1905.

Butte Miner, March-April, 1905.

Butte Miner, May-June, 1905. Butte Miner, July-August, 1905.

Butte Miner, September-October, 1905.

Butte Miner, November-December, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, July-August 1904.

Butte Inter Mountain, January-February, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, May-June, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, March-April, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, July-August, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, September-October, 1905.

Butte Inter Mountain, November-December, 1905.

Great Falls Leader, October-December, 1904.

Great Falls Leader, January-March, 1905.

Great Falls Leader, April-June, 1905.

Great Falls Leader, July-September, 1905.

Great Falls Leader, October-December, 1905.

Great Falls Tribune, October-December, 1904.

Great Falls Tribune, January-March, 1905.

Great Falls Tribune, April-June, 1905.

Great Falls Tribune, July-September, 1905.

Great Falls Tribune, October-December, 1905.

Helena Independent, January-March, 1905.

Helena Independent, April-June, 1905.

Helena Independent, July-September, 1905.

Helena Independent, October-December, 1905.

Daily Missoulian, January-April, 1905.

Daily Missoulian, May-August, 1905.

Daily Missoulian, September-December, 1905.

Missoula Democrat, 1902-1903.

Montana Daily Record, September 15-December, 1904.

Montana Daily Record, January-March, 1905.

Montana Daily Record, April-June, 1905.

Monatna Daily Record, July-September, 1905.

Montana Daily Record, October-December, 1905.

#### WEEKLIES.

Townsend Star, April, 1902-December, 1904. Avant Courier, Bozeman, November, 1902-June, 1905. American Labor Union Journal, Butte, October, 1902-December, 1904.





Basin Progress, October, 1902-1904.

Belt Valley Times, June, 1902-December, 1904.

Big Hole Breezes, Wisdom, September, 1902-July, 1905.

Big Timber Pioneer, November, 1902-December, 1904.

Billings Gazette, 1903.

Billings Gazette, 1904.

Billings Times, 1903-1904.

Bozeman Chronicle, 1903-1904.

Carbon Co. Chronicle, January, 1903-November, 1904.

Chinook Opinion, June, 1903-December, 1903.

Chinook Opinion, 1904-1905.

Choteau Acantha, March 1904-June, 1905.

Dawson Co. Review, Glendive February, 1902-December, 1903.

Dawson Co. Review, 1904-1905.

Dillon Examiner, 1902-1904.

Dillon Tribune 1903-1904.

Dupuyer Acantha, September, 1902-March, 1904.

Fergus Co. Argus, August, 1902-December, 1903.

Fergus Co. Argus,1904-1905.

Flathead Herald-Journal, 1904-1905.

Forsyth Times, September, 1902-December, 1904.

Gallatin Co. Republican, September 1902- July 4, 1905.

Glendive Independent, 1903-May 27, 1905.

Havre Plaindealer, 1902, October 22, 1904.

Independent, Miles City, August, 1903-December, 1905.

Interlake, Kalispell, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Judith Basin News, Lewistown, September, 1902-April, 1903.

Kalispell Bee, June, 1903-March, 1904.

Kalispell Bee, April, 1904-December, 1904.

Kalispell Bee, 1905.

Labor World, Butte, April, 1902-September, 1903.

Livingston Enterprise, June, 1902-1903.

Livingston Enterprise, 1904-1905.

Livingston Post, April 1903-1904.

Madisonian, October, 1902-December, 1904.

Malta Enterprise, 1902-1903.

Malta Enterprise, 1904-1905.

Madison Co. Monitor, June ,1903-December, 1904.

Marysville Mountaineer, 1901-1903.

Meagher Republican, White Sulphur Springs, August, 1902-December, 1904.

Montana Catholic, April, 1902-December, 1903.

Montana Sunlight, Whitehall, 1903-1904.

Montana Staatszeitung, 1902-1903.

Northwest Tribune, March, 1903-December, 1905.

Plainsman, Plains, October, 1902-December, 1904.

Philipsburg Call, March, 1903-September, 1905.

Philipsburg Mail, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Philipsburg Mail, 1904-1905.

Powell Co. Record, July, 1902-January, 1905.

Ravalli Republican, Hamilton, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Ravalli Republican, 1904-1905.

Red Lodge Picket, July, 1902-December, 1904.

Reveille, Butte, August, 1902-December, 1903.

River Press, Fort Benton, October, 1903-December, 1904.

Rocky Mountain Husbandman, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 1904-1905.

Rosebud Co. News, Forsyth, April, 1902-March, 1906.

Searchlight, Culbertson, April, 1902-December, 1904.

Sentinel, Boulder, 1903-1904.

Age, Boulder, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Shelby Independent, August, 1901-November, 1904.

Sheridan Chinook, 1899-1901.

Silver State, Deer Lodge, May, 1903, December, 1905.

Stevensville Register, August, 1902-1905.

Stockgrowers' Journal, Miles City, 1903-1904.

The Press, Helena, December, 1903-1904.

Times, Virginia City, June, 1902-03.

Times, Virginia City, 1904-1905.

Tobacco Plains Journal, Eureka, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Tribune-Review, Butte, 1904-1905.

Weekly Missoulian, 1904-1905.

Western News, Hamilton, October, 1902-December, 1904.

Western News, Libby, July 1902-December, 1904. Yellowstone Journal, January-June, 1905. Yellowstone Journal, July-December, 1905. Yellowstone Leader, Big Timber, April, 1901-March, 1904.

#### BINDING.

The contract could not be let to any advantage this time, as the binders seem to have formed an alliance to prevent such low bids again, therefore we have paid \$2.50 and \$3.00 per volume for newspapers and \$1.50 and \$2.00 for magazines, as against 65 cents per volume two years ago. This has made awful inroads on the appropriation, 130 newspapers costing \$350.00 alone.

#### THE PRESS.

Dr. Wm. T. Harris, United States Commissioner of Education, has long maintained that libraries, schools and newspapers are among the essential educational factors of modern civilization. We therefore regard the members of the press as our co-laborers. They are courteous and helpful to us, and we endeavor to be so to them. They are always welcome to the Library, and every effort is made by the staff to get "copy" for them. The newspapers, the finished product of their labor, we regard as our most valuable historical material, and no better editorials appear anywhere than come from the pens of our Montana editors. No brainier, keener set of men are found in any profession than in our newspaper "gang."

#### PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Inasmuch as nothing was done two years ago, we wish to draw your attention to the matter as presented on page 9 of our last report.

"The distribution and care of state documents in Montana is unfortunately nobody's especial business. A sort of happy-golucky spirit has been manifested in the past, very much to the detriment of our set of state publications.

"The law in one section states that an officer may give the state library ten of his reports (see Superintendent of Public Instruction). Indeed, it seems a different law governs nearly every officer in the distribution of his reports. The states best governed in the distribution of documents leave the matter in the hands of one of two persons, either the Secretary of State or

the State Librarian. Reports are sent directly from the public printer to him, and he attends to giving them out in a proper way.

There is a great waste of printed matter by allowing each officer to have entire control of the distribution. He should call upon the Secretary of State or Librarian with a list of the persons he wishes to receive his report but the larger part should remain in the hands of the superintendent of documents, if you please to so call the custodian.

"State libraries, large city libraries and local libraries are the places where people naturally seek information desired from these reports. These libraries are the legitimate, the proper channels through which to reach the public. Your attention has been called to this in former reports. It yet remains a fact, we have scarcely a complete set of reports of any officer or department in our state. In one case the official, when importuned for fifty copies of his report, looked as though he thought I was out of my head to ask for such a number, and acted as though it was a personal favor bestowed upon the librarian when he gave her ten copies, yet that same official will no doubt think it strange when he calls for a complete set of some department work to find that the library does not possess such a file, notwithstanding the librarian has begged so hard for them.

Something should be done at this session of the Legislative Assembly in regard to the care and distribution of state documents. No more important matter is before us than this. We have never had copies of Senate and House Journals to send to a single library and are lucky to get a copy ourselves. One gentleman, in writing us, said: 'The history of legislation upon any given topic is naturally sought for in Journals of Legislative Assemblies, or constitutional conventions. To ascertain what steps have been taken in the matter he is investigating the student goes to his state library only to learn that 'Montana never sends us any journals of its legislative bodies.'"

"Our state cannot afford longer to permit this loose method of distribution of its state documents to exist. Another matter. There has never been to my knowledge a check list of Montana state documents published. It would be pretty hard, perhaps, to complete such a list, but one should be made. The library has many calls for such a list. The office of the Secretary

#### EXCHANGE.

Our list of exchange is growing rapidly, as people from other States desire to know more about us. For the Labor Bureau reports we have a constant demand; Treasurers' reports are often called for. We confine ourselves, however, to the demands of the librarians of state, local and university libraries. We do not give to individuals, as it does not seem wise to waste the copies already so scarce and hard to get. In a library, larger numbers of people can have accession to the public documents, therefore they should be placed there above all other places.

#### PATENT OFFICE REPORTS.

The magazines, unbound volumes, numbering 115 should be bound next year, and the volumes in the sub-basement brought up to the library floor. They are valuable, and should be accessible to the lawyers and others wishing to consult them. The books are very large and hard to handle, and ought to be placed on shelves low down. From the calls we have and the information given us, it is plain that our set is the only available one in this section.

#### CATALOGUING.

As will be noted in tabulated statistics, besides the duties of the Librarian, which bear more heavily upon us during a campaign, and notwithstanding the fact that we have had only one assistant most of the time, we prepared manuscript for Volume VI, catalogued books and newspapers in odd moments until we now have in our index file 1976 cards for newspapers, 1022 cards for government reports, 3821 cards for books in general library. of State has perhaps the material from which such a list could be prepared."

Total, 6819 cards.

If this Department is ever placed upon a proper footing, it will have to have plenty of trained assistants for at least two years, then it can return to normal conditions, with a staff of two regular trained members. When the Minnesota Historical Library was recently moved into its handsome new capitol building the first thing its board did was to employ a trained organizer and cataloguer for the period of two years, and besides this a regular force of five kept right on with the daily duties of the Library. Their museum does not begin to compare with

ours, nor their newspaper files of their own state, either one of which tasks will keep a person busy for many months. There are hundreds of very valuable articles in our museum to be marked in red wax, the number to correspond with the one in a printed catalogue, containing description, which should be hung on each case to give the visitor an intelligent knowledge of the article so marked. Can you not readily see the amount of labor before us in the corridor alone? And the sub-basement, with just as much valuable matter awaiting the same important classification, to render the mass useful beyond computation to not only our own citizens, but to neighboring states which, we know, have not such a large collection as Montana possesses. I would earnestly recommend the publication of a printed catalogue; the task should be placed in the hands of one person, who can begin at once and push it to completion as rapidly as possible. If anyone should ask, why issue a printed catalogue, the answer is, the library is now a loan library and a catalogue must be accessible to the citizens of the State, that they may know what books they may obtain. Then, too, the book form is cheaper than duplicate card catalogues. It is sometimes stated that a printed catalogue is out of date as soon as printed. So, also, is a card catalogue, whenever a new book arrives, but we do not discard the card catalogue for this reason.

A printed catalogue will remain adequate for years to come, and with printed supplements at frequent intervals, can be kept up to date. We urge this matter now, as we have never issued a printed catalogue. The duties of the Librarian have been so heavy that the card cataloguing goes slowly.

The newspaper cards have proven of great value to the patrons of this department, particularly the State officials, for whom the Library exists primarily.

When you consider the immense amount of labor connected with this department alone, 164 newspapers and magazines, besides 25,000 books, each of which should have at least three entry cards—subject, author and title—it is apparent no two persons can accomplish this.

#### STAFF.

This leads us to mention the necessity for another assistant. There has been a change in our staff, through the marriage of the assistant longest in our service. A young woman graduate

of the Helena High School was found, willing to take the training of three months in the library and enter library school. She returned from the summer term at Berkeley, California, with high standing in her classes, and is now proving a valuable assistant in our work. I suggest that she be given a regular salary hereafter from an appropriation for that purpose alone. There are a number of applications in the hands of the Librarian for positions in the training department. We can do as has been the custom for the past three or four years, take these applicants for the three months' training, and, if they prove suitable, arrange for a term in a library school and give them permanent employment when the way opens for it, or recommend them to local libraries in the State desiring trained librarians. We must require our assistants to go away to school. The advantages of study in a large university library, the contact with many members of the profession in class is helpful. The good arising is just the same as the normal training to the teacher, but it is the consensus of opinion of those longest in the profession that training in a library before going to school enables the student to grasp the problems in the course more quickly, and classifying, cataloguing, accessioning, etc., come readily and easily to one familiar with the use of the technical terms.

To place ourselves in line with the other libraries of the country I would recommend the law of California requiring special training for librarians. The following letter was sent out recently and we received several responses at once:

"To Whom It May Concern:—The State Historical and Miscellaneous Library will accept as apprentices candidates who are not less than 17 nor more than 30 years of age.

"They must possess personal qualifications satisfactory to the Librarian; should be High School graduates.

"They will be taught to classify small libraries, accession and catalogue, also the selection and purchase of books for small libraries.

"Length of term of training will depend largely upon the aptitude of the apprentice, from three to six months.

"The number of apprentices who will be employed by the Library at any one time shall be subject to the discretion of the Librarian.

"The library does not guarantee to any apprentice a position, but will give certificates of qualification."

We shall take for training a young woman from Havre and one from Lewistown. This training will be of service to the weak local libraries. The law in many states requires this assistance from the State Library. The New York law says in Sec. 48:

"The trustees or librarian or any citizen interested in any public library in this state shall be entitled to ask from the officers of the state library any needed advice or instruction as to a library building, furniture and equipments, government and service, rules for readers, selecting, buying, cataloguing, shelving, lending books or any other matter pertaining to the establishment reorganization or administration of a public library. The regents may provide for the librarian giving such advice and instruction either personally or through correspondence and printed circulars."

Most of the states, notably California in our section, have similar provision. We should have a like arrangement, so that new libraries formed in the future may have the needed assistance from this department.

This department has not only carried on its own work, but has endeavored to keep in touch with all the small local libraries and tried to be helpful in every way possible.

This has been one of the pleasantest labors we have performed. The wide-awake library spirit of the young women in charge of these free public libraries is a great credit to them. Most of them have been trained in the large university library schools, either in California or eastern schools, and are up to using all the material given them, classifying and cataloguing for use much matter that one not an adept in library work would throw away as useless. From personal knowledge I know Montana is to be congratulated upon the high class of librarians and trustees in charge of its library cause.

#### MUSEUM.

During the past two years the Library has been very fortunate in the valuable gifts to its museum, of which we append an accession list from our books. (See Appendix A.) The thoughtfulness of the Amalgamated Company in presenting us the mineral collection, through Mr. Charles Goodale, is greatly appreciated, as the lack of a mineral exhibit at the capitol or

in the Historical collection has been the source of much unfavorable comment by visitors. Their beautiful case, so well installed by Mr. Evans, is constantly admired and the center of attraction in the Museum. Through the helpfulness of Prof. Blankenship and Prof. Elrod of the State schools, we are now in possession of complete exhibits, or rather collections of the botany of the State, the insects and butterflies, and forestry . Prof. Blankenship prepared the botany exhibit for St. Louis and Portland, getting a medal for the excellent display, and by paving \$100.00 to aid him in that work we secured the 1,000 specimens for the State Historical Department, thus complying with the law. (Appendix D.) Prof. Elrod was doing a similar work for the expositions, and by paying the same amount to aid him we are now the fortunate possessors of a fine collection of insects, butterflies, and forestry. The latter is not as yet installed as we have had no funds to use for that purpose.

The collection of crystals presented by Senator Clark will be installed soon, we hope, and with his usual generous spirit he will give the case also. Mr. Heinze's case will be completely filled and arranged before the New Year, so we are informed by Mr. Bacon, his representative.

A pair of deer given us by Attorney General Galen and Menth and Hartwig are not ready to place, as the taxidermist has not completed his work, but we will have to purchase a case suitable for them out of next year's fund. Increased interest is manifested all over the State in the museum, as shown by the gifts from every part coming to us.

Through the kindness of Rev. Healy of Helena and John Sharpless Hunn of the Ornithological Society of New York, our collection of birds has been properly classified and each specimen plainly marked, which should have been done before John Burroughs visited our Capitol and viewed the case in its former state.

#### PURCHASES.

Comparing with last year's report it will be seen we purchased 533 volumes as against 116 volumes formerly, or 417 more volumes this year. The number of volumes purchased is so small that it scarcely seems worthy of notice, but all the money that could be spared has been used in this way. The unusual expense incurred in the purchase of new stacks for news-

papers, which could not be provided for in the regular newspaper room; the payment of extra help from the appropriation; the largely advanced price paid for a binding these two years, as compared with previous years, all these things have prevented further outlay for books.

The purchases have been along the lines most needed. There was not a single encyclopedia in the Library, therefore we purchased the International. We have bought also the Harper's Encyclopedia of United States History, the Century Dictionary and Encyclopedia, and a second-hand set of the Encyclopedia' Brittanica. Other important purchases are: Guy Carleton Lee's North American History, R. G. Thwaites, Hosmer's and Wheeler's Lewis and Clark publications, Hulbert's Historic Highways of America, George Bancroft's works, Lord's Beacon Lights of History, and Maspero's Egypt and Great Events; besides \$5000 expended for books needed by several State departments for their work. Of these the most valuable are the works on Mining Engineering and Surveying, Medical Works and latest books on Veterinary Science. The law contemplates that the Library shall be of use, primarily, to the State officials. We therefore recommend that books be purchased each year, along the lines of investigation likely to be made by the members of the Legislature and the State boards and officials—just as the law books are purchased for the lawvers in the other department of the State Library. I would also recommend the purchase of books for clubs and students over the State, such works as local libraries can not afford to carry. The State Library is supposed to supplement the work of the local library, rather than duplicate their volumes.

#### GIFTS OF BOOKS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS.

Among the larger gifts are Library of the World's Best Literature; Taine's History of English Literature, A Friend; Bancroft's Works, 'A. J. Fiske, Helena; 25 volumes History and Biography, Major Monteath; 65 volumes miscellaneous works, including many first editions and author's editions of American poets, Capt. O. A. Southmayd, Helena. Judge Blake, Mrs. Gaddis, Mrs. Turner and Mrs. O. A. Allen of Helena, have also given several copies of rare old books. We are greatly indebted to Capt. Sterling, Rev. Edwards, Jacob Loeb, Judge Hedges, the Methodist ministers, and to the officers

of the Eastern Star, A. O. U. W., K. P., etc., for copies of proceedings of the respective orders they represent, to complete our files.

#### VOLUME VI.

The manuscript for this volume has been in the hands of the printer since June, but little progress has been made owing to the delay in securing the super-calender paper. It will contatin the biography, messages and documents of James H. Ashley, third Governor of Montana; also reports of the World's Fair Commission at St. Louis and Portland; biographies of the prominent men of the State who have passed away; History of the Presbyterian Church in Montana, and other equally valuable material, well illustrated throughout.

The publishers pledge its completion before the Legislature adjourns that we may present it for the approval of that body.

I would recommend the publication of Volume VII next year, and would urge the reprint of all the important part of the Lewis and Clark journey through Montana in it, together with the valuable contributions we now have from Prof. Sillway on the birds, and Prof. Elrod on the plants mentioned by these intrepid explorers on their journey through this State, and if illustrated with the views we have obtained from Mr. De Camp and Mr. Carpenter, and other photographs of their camping places in Montana, views never yet published, we can make an intensely interesting and important volume for our own school children and older ones, and of value to all readers of the Lewis and Clark story. That more time may be given to the preparation of these volumes, I would recommend their publication for the off-year, when Legislative duties and the biennial report do not have to be prepared.

It would also be well to give the Librarian the privilege of engaging a special assistant for proofreading and gathering corroborative data for notes, and other work such as comes in the proper editing of volumes and which the other members of the staff cannot do with their regular work. This person need not be employed more than two or three months. It should be some one perfectly familiar with Montana literature and history.

The ninth volume from the Kansas Historical Society has just reached our office. In Mr. Martin's preface he mentions three able assistants he had in the preparation of the volume,

which is very little larger than ours. The chapters are written or contributed, as is the material for our volumes, by citizens of the State of Kansas; then carefully edited; plenty of notes and references to make each article replete with information upon the matter in hand. We should certainly have as much assistance as he had in the preparation of his volume for ours.

#### STATEMENT.

No. Date In Favor of Account of Account of				
	Warrant Date	Date In Favor of	Amount	Account of
46178 Mar.   2   Curtin A. P.	46408 Mar. 21 46409 Mar. 21 46410 Mar. 21 46411 Mar. 22 46411 Mar. 22 46412 Mar. 22 46421 Mar. 22 46421 Mar. 22 46642 Mar. 22 46649 Mar. 32 46669 Mar. 16 46768 Apr. 16 46768 Apr. 18 46770 Apr. 18 46771 Apr. 18 46771 Apr. 18 46773 Apr. 18 46773 Apr. 19 46774 Apr. 19 46774 Apr. 19 47044 Apr. 10 47164 May 11 47246 May 11 47246 May 11 47247 May 11 47247 May 11 47248 May 11 47248 May 11 47248 May 11 47249 May 11 47249 May 11 47249 May 11 47240 May	Mar.   21   Curtin, A. P.     Mar.   21   State Publishing Co.     Mar.   21   Benson, Carpenter Co.     Mar.   21   Benson, Carpenter Co.     Mar.   21   Benson, Carpenter Co.     Mar.   21   Curtin B. & S. Co.     Mar.   21   Pisk, A. J.     Mar.   21   Pew, Mary C.     Mar.   31   Independent Pub. Co.     Apr.   10   Davidson, N. N.     Apr.   10   Independent Pub. Co.     Apr.   18   Helena Art & Wall Paper     Apr.   18   Helena Art & Wall Paper     Apr.   18   Helena Art & Wall Paper     Apr.   18   Howey, Laura E.     Apr.   19   Pew, Mary C.     Apr.   10   Great Northern Exp. Co.     Apr.   10   Great Northern Exp. Co.     Apr.   10   Great Northern Exp. Co.     Apr.   18   Northern Pacific Exp. Co.     Apr.   18   Northern Pacific Exp. Co.     May   15   R. M. Bell Tel. Co.     May   18   Benson, Carpenter Co.     May   18   McClurg, & Co., A. C.     May   19   Mary   C.     May   19   Burnett, Louisa     May   19   Burnett, Louisa     May   19   Rochards, Norma     May   19   Rochards, Nor	11 00 3 35 23 70 5 75 5 755 5 755 350 00 12 00 10 60 3 00 10 00 5 45 150 00 2 00 6 40 0 00 2 00 6 41 5 25 6 00 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 12 65 6 00 13 55 6 00 14 00 15 25 8 9 60 16 61 07 8 9 60 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Stools.   Stopples.   Express.   Drayage.   Drayage.

Warrant No	Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
47956 47987 47988 48249 48290 48291 48293 48293 48293 48293 48293 48293 48293 48302 48302 48302 48302 48302 48301 48301 484601 48601 48601 48601 48601 48601 48601 48700 48700 48910 489101 49102 49299 49439	July 18 Aug. 29 Aug. 22 Aug. 25 Sept. 20 Sept.	Wanamaker, John Malkan, Henry Curtin, B. & S. Co. G. N. Express Co. Pew, Mary C. Independent Pub. Co. Curator, D. A. R. DeCamp, Ralph E. Nichol, John A. Irwin. G. A. Independent Pub. Co. Beck, J. O. Independent Pub. Co. Benson. Carpenter Co. Pew, Mary C. State Pub. Co. Helena Art & W. P. Co. Davies, John F. Curtin. B. & S. Co.	16 20 848 83 82 00 4 50 6 00 25 00 10 00 16 60 5 50 6 95 7 7 15 45 00 47 30 11 50 6 30 15 6 30 15 6 30 16 6 30 17 30 18 6 30 1	Century Dictionery Books. Periodicals and Books. Express. Salary July and II days August. Postal Cards. Books. Hustrations, etc. Scrap books. Postage stamps. Books. Papers. Freight. Services one month. Book binding. Rental and tolls. Telegrams. Blotters, typewriter ribbon, etc. Express. Locks and labor. Services cataloguer. Books. Copying. Two directories. Pictures. Hauling newspapers. Pictures. Copying, etc. Books, etc. Books, etc. Books. Money advanced for books. Tolls. Stamped envelopes. Freight and transfer. 22 days salary Ass't Librarian. Stationery supplies. Books, Books, Books, Books, stationery, etc.
		Total	\$2,493 97	

51375 Apr. 51407 Apr. 51408 Apr. 51744 May 51745 May

51746 | May 51747 May 51748 May

51749 May 51750 May

51751. May

17 Independent Pub. Co.
17 Western Vnion Tel. Co.
17 Benson, Carrenter Co.
22 Wilson Co., The W. W.
22 Barbour, Katherine
22 Mardall, J.
22 Publisher's Weekly
22 Polk & Co. R. L.
22 Abbatt, William
22 Currah, J. C. & C. W.
22 Library Bureau

Way			Am	
Warrant	Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
49825	Dec. 1	9 Pew. Mary C.	\$5 00	Services two and one half day
49826	Dec. 1	9 Curtin, A. P	2 76	Repairing, etc. Services.
48927 49828	Dec. 1	9 Hahn, Hume 9 Harriman, Mrs. Alice	26 50	Books and subscriptions
49829	Dec. 1	9 Harriman, Mrs. Alice 9 Taylor, W. H 9 Benson, Carpenter Co	-22 - 00	Photographs and plates.
49830 49831	Dec. 1	9 Benson, Carpenter Co	50 50 00	Freight. Negatives and sketch.
498321	Dec. 1	9 DeCamp, R. E	3 40	Drugs.
49833	Dec. 1	9 Independent Pub. Co	116 50	Binding.
49834		9 Davies, John F	30 00	Books and catalague cards.
4983 <u>5</u> 50056	Jan	9 State Pub. Co	46 42	Paper, scissors, etc. Carpenter work.
50057.	Jan.	8 Mardell, John 8 N. P. Express Co	16 67	Express charges.
	Jan.	8 Western Union Tel. Co 6 Library Bureau		Telegram. Books.
50227 50228	Jan. 1	6 Blankenship	40 00	Montana flora,
50229	Jan. 1	6 Benson, Carpenter Co	50	Drayage.
50230		6 Curtin Book & Sta. Co	8 00	Periodicals and books. Books.
50231   50233	Ian 1	6 W. Methodist Book Conc. 6 Independent Pub. Co		Binding, newspapers, books.
50234	Jan. 1	6 Cotteral, D. D	9 15	Periodicals.
50235	Jan. 1	6 Helena Art & W. P. Co	37 00	Framing pictures. Library assistant.
50236 50237	Jan. 1 Jan 1	6 Cotteral, D. D. 6 Helena Art & W. P. Co 6 Barbour, Katherine 6 Bradley, A. H.	3 50	Taxidermy.
50238	Jan. 1	6 Mardall, J	9 98	Newspaper shelves.
50239	Jan. 1	6 Mardall, J	2 65	Drayage.
50241	Jan. 1 Jan. 1	6 Currah, J. C. & C. W 6 Irwin, G. A	17 85 5 00	Labor, wire, etc. Stamps.
50242	Jan. 1	6 Ferguson, Mary C 6 Curtin Book & Sta. Co	21 00	Services in Library.
50243	Jan. 1	6 Curtin Book & Sta. Co		Periodicals, etc.
50244 50246	Jan, 1 Ian 1	6 Courier Journal Ptg Co	30 00 1 00	Encyclopedia Brit.  Express.
50248	Jan. 1	6 Barbour, Ash. K 8 Western Union Tel. Co	1 75	Telegram,
	Jan. 1	8 Independent Pub. Co		Stamped envelopes.
	Jan. 1  Jan. 1	8 R. M. Bell Tel. Co	3 10	Tolls. Stationery.
50592	Feb.	8 State Pub. Co	6 06	Express charges.
	Feb. :	Mindependent Pub. Co	3 00	Mounting signs.
	Feb.	20 Beck, J. O 20 Barbour, Katherine	30 ec	Drayage. Assistant in Library.
	Feb.	20 Kennedy, P. J	1 60	Books,
	Mar.	7!Elrod, M. J		Expenses collecting.
	Mar. Mar.	7 Irwin, G. A	30.00	Postage stamps.
	Mar.	19'Independent Pub. Co	81 00	Binding newspapers.
51018	Mar.	19 Internat. Text Bk. Co	48 00	Books.
	Mar.  Mar.	19/8 tate Pub. Co 19/18 M. Bell Tel Co		Stationery, Tolls, rental.
	Apr.	19 State Pub. Co	107 10	Encyclopedia.
	Apr.	17 Curtin Book & Sta. co		Periodicals.
51369	Apr.	7  Lane. James		Books. History of North America.
51371	Apr.	7 Barrie & Son. Geo 17 Lawdermilk & Co., W. H.	17 77	'Books.
51372	Apr.	7 Hahn Hume	2 00	Hauling books.
	Apr.	17 Clark Co., A. H 17 Barbour, Katherine	30.00	Book. Services, one month.
	Apr.	17 Independent Pub. Co	88 60	Binding and stationery.
	Apr.	17 Western Union Tel. Co	2 03	Messages,

2 05 Messages. 50 Dravage. 32 50 Books, etc. 30 00 Services one month. 42 80 Shelving and labor.

8 00 Gazetteer. 10 50 Book. 20 00 Wiring show case.

6 00 Books.

Warrant No	Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
51752 M 51919 M 51936 M 51936 M 52132 J 52133 J 52149 J 52516 J 52516 J 52517 J 52518 J 52518 J 52518 J 52518 J 52754 A 52755 A 52755 A 52755 A 52755 A 52755 S 53090 S 53091 S 53093 S 53093 S 53094 S 53095 S 53095 S 53095 S 53096 S 53096 S 53096 S 53097 S	Iay 23 Iay 21 Ia	Independent Pub. Co.  N. P. Express Co.  State Pub. Co.  R. M. Bell Tel. Co. Benson, Carpenter Co. Hedges & Southworth Olds, Helen L. Library Bureau Caird & Hawksworth Independent Pub. Co.  R. M. Bell Tel Co.  N. P. Express Co. Benson, Carpenter Co. G. N. Express Co. Art Metal Const. Co. Independent Pub. Co. R. M. Bell Tel. Co. Howey, Laura E. Independent Pub. Co. Sergeson, O. A	8 36 2 19 7 60 4 10 30 00 9 20 9 47 10 00 49 29 80 00 7 50 9 31 1 25 2 50 00 11 35 2 200 1 2 05 81 25 2 2 90 37 80 4 20 9 5 1 3 10 1 5 20 81 25 2 99 50 9 50 1 3 50 8 8 00 9 3 31 1 8 00 1 5 20 8 1 25 8 2 90 8 3 7 80 8 4 20 9 5 8 3 3 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Postals, Express charges, Supplies, Rental and Tolls, Drayage, Services in Library 1 month. Directory, Photographic work. Typewriting, Books, Hardware and labor. Binding, Rental and tolls, Express charges, Drayage, Express charges, Shelving, etc. Envelopes and drayage. Tolls, Postage stamps, Paper. Exp. on trip collecting photos. Proofreading.; Photos, Magazines, etc. Photos, Supplies, Books, Freight and drayage. Copy portraits, Portrait and autograph, Newspapers and stationery, Journals, Cards, Postage stamps, Electrical supplies and labor. Typewriting. Stamps, newspaapers, etc. Assistant in Library. Tolls, Services,

### EXPENSE ACCOUNT—RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand December, 1904	\$00 00
tions	17 17
Reimbursement for express advanced	10 96
From sale of duplicate copies of Grant's Memoirs	4 00
From sale of old duplicate Laws of Montana to Harvard Law Library	21 00
Total receipts	\$170 73

#### EXPENDED AS FOLLOWS.

Date	In Favor Of	Amount	Account of
1904			
Dec. 15	J. O. Beck	\$0.50	Drayage.
1905 Feb. 3	I O Pools	1.00	Drawaga
	J. O. Beck Outlook Pub. Co		Drayage. Five copies Outlook.
Feb. 15	W. A. Moore	60	Duplicate papers.
Feb. 15	A. C. McClure & Co	4 77	2 Vol. Historic Highways.
Feb. 15 Mar 4	Mary Pew Mary Pew		Car fare. Stamps.
	J. O. Beck		Drayage.
Mar. 6	Mary Pew	25	Stamps.
Mar. 6	Public Libraries A. C. McClure J. O. Beck		Subscription.
Mar. 6 Mar. 10	A. C. McClure		On book account. Drayage.
Mar. 10	J. Darfler		Drayage.
	Mr. D. Standefield	2 00	Vol. 8 Minn, Hist, Coll. Josephu
			and 2 Vol. Headleys Great Re
Mar. 13	A C MaClure	2.00	bellion  Book account.
	A. C. McClure E. E. Billings, Jr.	3 00	3 days labor.
Apr. 19	Norma Richards	3 00	Services.
	Western Union Tel. Co	1 12	Telegram charges.
Apr. 19 Apr. 19	J. P. Colville, Topeka, Kas Mary Pew		Photo. Ink.
	Hume Hahn		Hauling.
Apr. 26	Holter Hardware Co		Supplies.
May 4	Laura E. Howey		Refund of cash advanced.
May 5 May 11	Currah Bros.		Fitting key to lock. Car fare.
May 13	Mary Pew		Express.
May 13	Hume Halin		Hauling books.
May 20 June 21	Howard Holt		Packing botany and drayage. Cheesecloth.
	Sands Bros		Drayage.
	Hume Hahn	75	Drayage.
July 14	Nat. Library Association		20 copies Proceedings.
July 14 July 17	Western Union Tel. Co		Telegram charges. Telegram charges.
Sept. 28	Bryant Book Co., Kansas City.		Books.
Sept. 28	Hume Hahn	2 25	Hauling books.
	E. Starz		Alcohol.
	K. Barbour  Hume Hahn		Car fare. Drayage.
	F. Fortune		Stamps.
Nov. 15	N. Y. Dry Goods Store	2 70	18 yds. Percaline.
	Dial Pub. Co		Subscription.
Nov. 15 Nov. 25	Chas. B. Todd J. O. Beck		Book. Hauling books.
Nov. 28	Laura E. Howey		Refund cash advanced.
Nov. 28	Bank		Cashing check.
Nov. 28   1905	Miscellaneous Supplies	17 61	
	F. Fortune	2 10	Stamps.
	John Harding		Drayage.
	A. L. A		Memb. dues.

Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
Feb. 20 Feb. 21 Feb. 21 May 25 June 13 June 15 July 6 July 17 Aug. 7 Aug. 7 Aug. 7 Aug. 7 Aug. 8	G. N. Express Co. Laura E. Howey Mrs. L. A. Fitch F. Fortune A. P. Curtin Epok Store W. A. Moore Book Store W. A. Moore Book Store Sands Bros. Laura E. Howey Geographic Society A. P. Curtin Book Store Library Bureau State Pub. Co. Hume Hahn Laura E. Howey C. Mason, Washington North American Review Miscellaneous Sup plies  Total Expenditures Balance on hand Dec. 1	3 00 2 00 1 00 5 00 2 00 2 13 4 90 95 80 1 90 2 50 2 00 2 2 00	

## APPENDIX A.

Source	Title and Description	How	T)	ate
	Title and Description	Obtained	1	
	Gavel used when Speaker of H. of R. Democratic, 1890-91	Exchg'd	Jan.	28, 1905
Blakeley, C. P.— Bozeman	Part of billiard cue broken over head of Pizanthia, Durands Hall, Jan. 1864	Exchg'd	Jan.	28, 1905
Dempster, C. W.— Butte	Delegate's badge to Dist. Com. No. 2, Fraternal Brotherhood, Feb. 1, 1905, Helena	Cift	Eob	9 1005
King, E. W.— Bozeman	Sample paper from mill. Manhattan Gal-			2, 1905
Rev. V. Day— Helena	latin County	Gift		3, 1905
Rev. V. Day— Helena	Rt. Rev. M. C. Lenihan	Gift	Feb.	3, 1905
Rev. V. Day— Helena	op Brondel  Menu of banquet in honor of Rev. Bishop	Gift	Feb.	3, 1905
Schmit J. P.—	Lenihan	Gift	Feb.	3, 1905
Helena Mrs. Currah—	Menu of banquet in honor of Bishop Car- rol	Gift	Feb.	3, 1905
Blakeley, C. P.—	Year book W. C. T. U., Butte, 1903	Gift	Mar.	, 1905
BozemanBlakeley, C. P.—	Certificate of service in Ex. Sess. Legislature, 1867	Exchg'd	Feb.	17, 1905
BozemanBlakeley, C. P.—	Receipt from J. P. Bruce, Virginia City, 1866	Exchg'd	Feb.	17, 1905
	Territorial document, 1865	Exchg'd	Feb.	17, 1905
Bozeman Browne, J. H.—	Old document, 1866	Exchg'd	Feb.	17, 190ē
Melrose Browne, J. H.—	Gavel used by A. C. Witter, speaker Rep. H. of R., 1890-1891	Exchg'd	Feb.	18, 1905
Melrose Browne, J. H.—	Gavel	Exchg'd	Feb.	18, 190ξ
Melrose	Litharge or oxide of iron from St. Louis of Mont. Smelter, Argenta	Exchg'd	Feb.	18, 1905
Bozeman Preuitt, W. G.—	Part of burial outfit of a Crow Indian, found on upper Yellowstone	Gift	Feb:	, 1905
Helena Preuitt W. G.—	Program Stockgrowers Con, Miles City		1	, 1905
Arnold, H. C Merrifield, A. W	BadgeOld document, 1881 Cert. of Stock			, 1905 , 1905
Pl. Valley Hinman, Dean—	Photo of himself as a presidential elec- tor	Gift	Mar.	, 1905
Roslyn, Wash Callaway, L. L.— Virginia City	Photo of Josiah Hinman		Mar.	, 1905
Blake, H. N	Book of blank certificate of shares, Fluming Company, 1866	Gift	Apr.	, 190ξ
Helena Howey, L. E	Letter from Supt. Utah & Northern R. R., 1879. Photo of Frances Willard's worshop, Evanston, Ill., 1887.	Gift	Apr.	, 1905
Guthrie, Lou-		(	Apr.	, 1905
Helena Bar	Placque painted by Mrs. Benj. Harrison about 1883	Gift	Apr.	4, 1905
Association	Const. Bar Assoc., dated June 8, 1875, wi*1 names of members to 1899	Gift	Apr.	4, 1905

		How		
Source	Title and Description	Obtained	D	ate
Cain, Mrs. H. W.— Helmville  Cain, Mrs. H. W.—	Stuffed bird, red headed woodpecker, male	Exchg'd	Apr.	7, 1905
Helmville	Stuffed bird, golden winged woodpecker, female	Exchg'd	Apr.	7, 1905
Cain, Mrs. H. W.— Helmville Wells, Chas., Butte.	Stuffed bird, golden winged, female Steersman canoe paddle from Aleutian	Exchg'd		7, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte.	4siands Specimen of volcanic ash, Glendive Specimen moss agate, Glendive Specimen of petrified knot, Glendive	Gift Gift	Apr. Apr.	19, 1905 19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen of petrified knot, Glendive  Specimen of snail shells and fossils, Glendive	Gift	Apr	19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen from Yellowstone valley Iron cannon balls, Glendive Specimen scoria, Glendive	Gift Gift	Apr. Apr. Apr.	19, 1905 19, 1905 19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Robertson, C. B.—	Specimen shells, fossils, Glendive Specimen shells, fossils, Glendive Specimen arrowhead, Dry Gulch, Helena	Gift Gift Gift	Apr.	19, 1905 19, 1905 19, 1905
Toole, Warren-	Post card from Japan	Gift	Ì	17, 1905
Helena Toole, Mrs. J. K Barrett, Alice E	Arrowhead	Gift	June	3, 1905 16, 1905
Red Rock Thompson, F. M.—	German Autograph album Old copies of Mont. Post. Doc., etc	Gift	1	16, 190 <del>8</del> 16, 1905
Greenfield, Mass Moody, Mrs. M.— Ohio.	Arrowhead from mound builders, Ohio		1	,
Moody, Mrs. M.— Ohio	Arrowhead from mound builders, Ohio	Gift	June	16, 1905
Ohio	The water of the same of the s		Ì	16, 1905
Ohio	4 Arrowheads from mound buildings, Ohio 24 Arrowheads from Northern Montana	Gift		16, 1905 22, 1905
Allen, Mrs. Olive— Helena	One pair Lancashire clogs, England		}	22, 190
Allen, Mrs. Olive— Helena	Saucer taken from home of Jefferson Davis in 1865 by Lieut, Collis, 100 Reg. Ind. Vols. Co. K	Gift	June	22, 1905
McFarland, D. U.— Anaconda Loomis, J. B.—	Old document date 1813	Gift	July	3, 1905
Helena	Badge army of Cumberland, 1868	Gift iGft		1905 7, 1905
Guthrie, Mrs. H	Piece of petrified wood found in coal bin	Gift	Aug.	7, 1905
HelenaGuthrie, Mrs. H.—	Picture of Mr. Haskell from effects of Mrs. Haskell	Gift	Aug.	7, 1905
Helena	Picture from effects of Mrs. Haskell		Aug.	7, 1905
Helena Toole, J. K	Old newspaper framed, Ulster Co. Gazette	Gift	Aug.	7, 1905
Helena Knowles, Dr. M. E	Unusued delegates' and guests' tickets to Dem. Nat'l Con., St. Louis, July 6, 1904	Gift	Aug.	17, 1905
Helena	Badge of Dr. Knowles, 1st Pres. of Amer. Vet. Assn., west of the Mississippi R Cannon ball found in plowing	Gift	Aug Sept.	23, 190 <del>8</del> 13, 1905
Smith, F. P	Badge Helena Fed. Lab. Union, Labor Day, 1905	Gift		6, 1905
Skaife, Jennie— Helena	Souvenir spoon made of Oregon copper, from Portland at L. & C. Exp		Sept.	6, 1905

Source	Title and Description,	How Obtained	Da	ite	
Alderson, Matt. W	Ox shoe used on ox in hauling ore from	1			
Alderson Matt. W	Penolscot mine, L. & C. Co., 1872 Calendar of Shakespeare club og Dillon,				
Alderson Matt. W	Vear book Womans' club of Walta 1965-	Gift	_		
Alderson Matt. W	Year book Current Topic club of Helena.	Gift	Sept.	16,	190
Alderson Matt. W Alderson Matt. W Moore, Mrs. C. H.—	1905-1906 Year book Womans' club, 1905-1906 Fortnightly club program, 1905-1906	Gift	Sept.	16,	190
Butte	Program Mont. Federation of Womans' clubs, 1904-05		Sept.		190
Flaherty, E. L.— Helena	Gold ring belonging to Isaac Gravelle, the	1			1905
Judge Hedges	dynamiter Badge 22d annual meeting Mont. Pioneers Helena	Gift	Oct	2	190
Bishop, Jean F.— Dillon	Conversation beads from Athens, Greece				190
Hedges, Judge— Helena					
Collins, C. C.— Collins, C. C.—	Badge 41st annual con. A. F. & A. M., memorial Col. Sanders Emancipation proclamation photo 'Westward the Course of Empire Takes	GIII	Oct.	Lúg	190
R. H. Howey	Its Way." Copy	t .	1		
O. S. Chilcott O. S. Chilcott	Branch of cherries in alcohol Branch of peaches in alcohol	Gift	Oct.		190 190 190
O. S. Chilcott O. S. Chilcott	Photo Carbon Co. exhibit, 1905 Photo Carbon Co. fruit exhibit, state fair 1905	Gift	Oct.	9,	190 190
Commissioner— Missoula Co	Photo Missoula exhibit, 1905	Gift	Oct.	9,	190 190
Commissioner— Teton Co Teton Co		1	1		190
	Lands and Power Co., Browning	Gift	Oct.	9,	190
Capt. Stafford Harvey Biggs— Plains	Oddities in apples, Canyon Ferry  Largest apple at Mont. State Fair. 15		1		190
Ritér, Rose Goodale, Mary Goodale, Mary	Largest apple at Mont. State Fair, 15 inches in diameter	Gift	Oct. Oct. Oct.	9, 17, 16,	
Bishop, Frances				16, 7,	190
Frank Ingalls Friend	Bar of copper from Washoe smelter Missoula souvenir "The University City" Clay medallion State Fair Exp	Gift	Oct.	18, 20,	$\frac{190}{190}$
Friend Mrs. Geo. Mayo	Philippine papers	Gift	Oct.	20, 20,	190
Downing, Ben	kon." photo	Gift		26,	190
Downing, Ben	"Leaving Fairbanks, Alaska, for Seat- tle," photo	(11ft	Oct.	26,	190
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben	"Malamut," Downings' pet, photo "Clean-up on Lippers Claim, Eldorado,"	Gift	Oct.	26,	
Downing, Ben	photo "Chief Isaacs," photo "Watching the Midnight Sun," photo "Downing's Crack Team, photo "Ice Gorge," photo "Group of Native Women," photo	Gift	Oct.	26, 26, 26, 26, 26,	190
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben	"Watching the Midnight Sun," photo	Gift	Oct.	26,	190
Downing, Ben	"Ice Gorge," photo	Gift	Oct.	26,	19
Downing, Ben	"Group of Native Women," photo	Gift	Oct.	26,	190
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben				26, 26,	19
Downing, Ben	"Leaving Halfway Station," photo "From the McKenzie River," photo	Gift	Oct.	26,	10
	regrom the McKenzie River, bhoro	( #ITT .			
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben Downing, Ben	"Mr. Downing in Squirrel Skins," photo "Mr. Downing Landing Scows at Earle,"	Gift	Oct.	26,	19

Source	Title and Description	How Obtained	D	ate
Downing, Ben Mrs. A. W. Warr	"A Moose Country," photo	Gift	Oct.	26, 1905
Tucker, John	town "Helena Daily Law Bulletin," H. M. Beadle	Gift		27, 1905
Hahn, S. A. D Foote, A. F	Menu card, banquet given in N. Y. by	Gift	Nov.	2, 1905 2, 1905
Ferguson, J. A Fitch, Mrs. L. A	Mont. Soc	Gift Gift Gift	Nov.	7, 1905 7, 1905 13, 1905
Montana Irrigation Land Co Holzener, Mrs. Jacob-	Mont. souvenir from Ill. state fair Year book Woman's club of Lewistown	Gift	Nov.	13, 1905 13, 1905
Decker, O. S— Pittsburg  Napton, Judge  Harris: Howell—	Original Comm. of 1st Treasurer, Mont Autograph letter of Capt. Wm. Clarke	Gift	Nov.	16, 1965 16, 1905
Lethbridge Walsh, Mrs. T. J	Lead medal presented by Lincoln to riegan Chief Bull's Head	Gift	Nov.	16, 1905
Tucker, John—	fair world's	Gift	Nov.	21, 1905
Ind. State Lib	"Immigrants' inspection card," New York Souvenir Ind. state building	Gift	Nov.	25, 1905 7, 1905
Tucker, John	Application for membership to the Mont. club of New York	Gift	Nov.	25, 1905
Collins, C. C	Pamphlet "The Oldroyd Lincoln Memorial Coll	Gift	Dec.	7, 1905
W. T. Ridgley— Cal. Co	Reproduction from works of C. M. Rus-	ITD 1 A		F 400F
Richardson, C. F Halford, Dodley—	Candle sticks, used by Rev. Ravalli	Bought. Gift	Dec.	7, 1905 12, 1905
Boulder	Letter of Capt. W. Clarke, June 4, 1874  Ms. in Latin belonging to Father Ra-	Gift	Dec	18, 1905
Hedges, C., Jr	valli Shriner's badge, 17 session, Helena, Dec.	Gift	Dec.	12, 1905
Cunningham, H. R. Hepner, H. S	Rate meeting badge	Gift	Dec.	20, 1905 15, 1905
Titus, Wm Record Day, E. C	Jones Carrier's Xmas Greetings, "Independent" Carrier's Xmas Greetings, "Record"	Gift Gift	Dec.	22, 1905 26, 1905 26, 1905
Hedges, Wyllis	Invitation and program club smoker Mon- tana club	Gift	Jan.	4, 1906
Galbraith, Augusta	Piece of creckery, found at base of Mt. Allen, Flathead Co., by Henry Hedges Program Woman's club, Deer Lodge,	Gift	Jan.	8, 1906
	Montana	Gift	Jan.	12, 1906
	Lodge, Montana Two autograph letters of Michael Cavanaugh to his daughter 1897-1898	Gift	Jan.	12, 1906
Collins, Mrs. C. C	II wo year books Womans: Literary club.	Gift	Ì	26, 1906
Howry, H. K McDermott, Kathleen	Anaconda, Mont., 1905-06		Jan.	26, 1906 27, 1966
White, A. D Morris, L. D	Jan. 26	Gift	1	28, 1906 28, 1906
Jackman Bus. Col Academy of Science. Improvement Club	Rooks of views of Porkely Col "A City	Gift Gift Gift	Feb.	1, 1906 9, 1906 9, 1906
Tucker, John	of Homes" artridges used in old Springfield muzzle loading rifle, 1865 "Banner of Liberty" newspaper published in Middleton, N. Y., Sept. 18, 18%	Gift	Feb.	9, 1906
Tilton, Mrs	Springfield muzzle loading rifle, 1865 "Banner of Liberty" newspaper publish-	Gift	Mar.	17, 1906
	ed in Middleton, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1865	Gift	Mar.	17, 1906

Source	Title and Description	How Obtained	Da	ite
Tilton, Mrs	"Signs of the Times," published April	Cift	Mar	17, 1966
Tilton, Mrs	15, 1865	Gift		26, 1906
La. Pur. Ex. Com— St. Louis	Bronze medal for flowers of Montana	Gift	ì	29, 1906
La. Pur. Ex. Com.— St Louis Harriman, Mrs. A.—	Democratic ticket, 1882	Gift	Mar.	29, 1906
St. Louis	Map U. S. and S. Canada, Woostolk, Vt "Savannah Republican," old newspaper, 1864	Bought	ľ	29, 190 5, 1906
Edwards, Rev	Piece of adobe from old Fort Benton	Gift	Apr.	6, 1906
Edwards, Rev Barrett, Mrs. A. E.	Tooth of Elephas Americanus, Bannack	Gift		7, 1906
Barrett Mrs. A. E.	Calcarreaus Trifa, Beaverhead Canyon Part of jaw of cave bear, Bannack, 1870	Gift	Apr.	7, 1906 7, 1906
Barrett, Mrs. A. E. Barrett, Mrs. A. E. Stockgrowers' Asso Stockgrowers' Asso	Invitation to annual meeting Miles City Badge of 24th annual meeting at Miles	Gift		7, 1906 12, 1906
	('1137	Gift	Apr.	12, 1906
Browne, D. G	P. C. "Vesuvius in Eruption, March"	Gift	Apr.	20, 1906 26, 1906
Browne, D. G Lindsay, Wm	P. C. "Vesuvius in Eruption, March" P. C., Cliff House, San Francisco Badge, Eastern Montana Woolgrowers'	Gift		
Douglas, Geo	association  Carbine found near railroad track near  Scratch Gravel	Gift	Ì	27, 19-6
McDermott, J	Piece of coke from beehive ovens. Elec-	Gift		24, 1906
Brown, D. G	tric or Horr	Gift		30, 1906 2, 1906
Brown, D. G	France	Gift	May	2, 1906
Brown, D. G Brown, D. G	P. C. "Pompei," Italy	Gift	May	2, 1906
Brown, D. a	Claudi	Gift	May	2, 1906
Brown, D. G Brown, D. G	P. C. Ritratto di Michelangelo, Florence P. C. "Frenze-all. Pitti-Vision di Ezzec-	Gift	Мау	2, 1906
Brown, D. G	chiello (Raffaello Sanzie), Florence P. C. "Milando-L'Arena dalle Carceri,"	Gift	Ì	2, 1906
Busana D. C.	Milon Principanti " Italy	Gift	May	2, 1906
Collins Mrs. C. C	P. C. "Monaco-La Principanti," Italy "The Mikado of Japan"	Gift	May	2, 1906 2, 190t
Collins, Mrs. C. C	"Admiral Togo of Japan" "Marquis Ito" of Japan	Glft	May	2 1986
Brown, D. G Collins, Mrs. C. C Collins, Mrs. C. C Collins, Mrs. C. C	"Marquis Ito" of Japan	Gift		2, 1906
State School of	Program for 1906-07, Helena	Gift		11, 1300
Mines	Invitation Ex. of the class of 1906 Dictionary of English language scheme			18, 1906
Wiegel, Louis	125 years old Badge delegate 4th annual state conven-	Exchg'd		21, 1906
Murphy, J. L	tion, Helena P. C. San Francisco after earthquake	Gift		25, 1906
Murphy, J. L	P. C. San Francisco after earthquake	GILL		2, 1906
Harrison, J. S	and fire Letter of Pres. Harrison written in	Gift	1	2, 1906
Church, A. W	Washington, Oct. 11, 1825	Gift		2, 1906
	ippines, 1898	Gift		6, 1906 6, 1906
Church A. W	Philippine soldier's hat mark, Caloocan	Gift	June	6, 1906
Church, A. W	Philippine soldier's hat mark, Caloocan Spanish haversack cover Half barrel of Spanish Mauser rifle taken from Spanish flagship "Caciti"	Gift	June	6, 1906
University of Montana	Invitation to commencement exercises, June, 1906			2, 1906
Harmon, W. E	Program Valley county Teachers' Insti-		1	13, 190€
Henry, W. E Thompson, F. M	P. C. Frary House, Deerfield, Mass., built 1698	Gift	June	13, 1906
Thompson, F. M	Barret and Warrens Mining Review,	Gift		15, 1906 18, 1906
Alderson, M. M	Butte, Mont., November, 1880			20, 1906
	of Woman's Clubs, Missoula		1	20, 2000

Source	Title and December	How		
Source	Title and Description	Obtained	L	ate
Reese, C. E.— Virginia City Sullivan, Jere— Ft. Benton	Ticket from Virginia City to N. Y., 1863			
Sharp, Mrs. E	First stove made in Montana Program The Womans' Club, Helena,	Gift	ļ	· ·
Warr, Mrs. A. W		Gift		18, 1906
Wilkerson, E. B Skaife, Jennie Fries, Miss A. L	P. C. Palais de Fontainebleau	Gift Gift	Sept. Sept.	18, 1906 18, 1906 18, 1906
Starz, Emil	N. C. Missouri Stock Ranch Advertisement Offer of reward for mules posted in Hel-	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Starz, Emil	ena, 1866  Delegates badge to F. O. E. convention  Helena, June, 1906	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
Wade, Preston	Badge Irrigation Congress, Boise, Idaho,	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
	Sept., 1906 Delegate's badge to Mont. Fed. of Labor,	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
	Helena, Aug., 1906 Representative's badge A. O. U. W., Hel-	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
Dempster, Chas	ena, Aug. 1906	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
Atkinson, L. E	Badge Mont. Bankers' Assoc., Great	Gift		18, 1906
L. & C. Ex. Com	Falls, Aug. 1906	Gift		18, 1906
Porter, T J	tion, Portland Custer Co. Rep. Delegates Badge, Sept.	Gift		18, 1906
Porter, T J Bd. of Directors	Badge "Pray for Congress"	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Civic League	Carnegie library	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
Boynton, C. H Hayes, Geo. M	Gen. Wm. Clarke	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906 27, 1906
Brandenburg, W. E. Thomas, J. B	Badge Mont. Society of Pioneers, 23rd	Gift	Sept.	2, 1906 27, 1906
MacVeagh, Wayne	meeting Autograph letter from Washington. D. C. Program Big Timber Chapter Eastern	Gift	Mar.	2, 1906 12, 1905
Romney, Miles Romney, Miles	Star P. C. "Philadelphia Scenes," Philadelphia Badge Ravalli delegate Dem. Con., Butte Badge Mont. Society Pioneers, 23d meet-	Gift Gift Gift	Sept.	, 1906 29, 1906 3, 1906
Romney, Miles Smith, Frank P	ing, Anaconda Badge K. P. Grand Lodge, Anaconda 23rd annual session Grand Lodge I. O. O.	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Smith, Frank P	F. Helena Badge 32nd annual session Grand Lodge I. O. O. F., Helena Souvenir International Live Stock Ex	Gift	Oct.	18, 1906
Spragg, F. A	I. O. O. F., Helena	Gift	Oct.	18, 1906
Moore, Mrs. W. A. Jacobs, Max	Chicago	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Jacobs, Max	from original store building	Gift	Oct.	27, 1906
Hillyer, Mrs Hays, Geo. M	1903  P. C. from Eagles Mere, Pa	Gift	Oct. Oct.	29, 1906 29, 1906
Hays, Geo. M	P. C. Column Rocks Ausable Chasm, N. Y	Gift	Oct.	29, 1906
Hays, Geo. M	Mont. First ounce of sugar from the Rillings	Gift	Oct.	29, 1906
Collins, Mrs. C. C	Sugar Co., Oct. 28, 1906, Billings P. C. "Rain-in-the-Face," Sioux	Gift		2, 1906 2, 1906
Berendes, F. C	Petrified tree trunk, from Lower Madison Valley	Gift	Nov.	20, 1906

## CURIOS FROM BLOOD, PIEGAN AND BLACKFEET INDIANS, PURCHASED FROM MAJ. ALLEN.

#### Donated by-Cow skin coat with hood..... W. A. Clark ..... W. A. Clark ..... Cow skin leggings ..... Squaw dress, ornaments of 192 elks' W. A. Clark ..... teeth ..... Old shield (buffalo hide)..... W. A. Clark ..... War bonnet ..... W. A. Clark ..... Gun cover .... W. A. Clark ..... Beaded belt for robe ..... W. A. Clark ..... W. A. Clark ..... Beaded moccasins ..... W. A. Clark .... Squaw moccasins ..... W. A. Clark ..... Buck leggings ..... W. A. Clark ..... Belts (dew claws?) ..... W. A. Clark ..... Parfleche Indian saddle bags..... W. A. Clark ..... 4 Indian arrows and bow (with bow gone) W. A. Clark ..... Gambling outfit ..... 2 Squaw belts, found Nov. 3, 1898...... W. A. Clark ..... Quirt .... W. A. Clark ..... Lariat (tanned buckskin)..... W. A. Clark ..... Rope (buffalo hair)..... W. A. Clark ..... W. A. Clark ..... Council pipe ..... W. A. Clark ..... Medicine pipe ..... W. A. Clark ..... Pipe of peace and tobacco pouch (supposed to be very old)..... W. A. Clark ..... Wooden dish ..... Match box ..... W. A. Clark ..... W. A. Clark ..... Medicine charm ..... W. A. Clark ..... Squaw in original full dress ..... W. A. Clark ..... Buck in original full dress ..... W. A. Clark .... Crupper for saddle ..... W. A. Clark ..... Knife and scabbard ..... W. A. Clark ..... 2 Outfits on horses ...... W. A. Clark ..... Ornament for the hair..... Papoose prepared for travel ..... W. A. Clark ..... W. A. Clark ..... Bead work 3 (?) pieces and one flower ornament ..... W. A. Clark ...... Drinking cup ..... W. A. Clark ..... War paint ..... W. A. Clark ..... Buffalo moccasins ..... W. A. Clark ..... Bow ornamented with Indian hair ...... W. A. Clark ..... Pipe stem ornamented with braided porcupine quills and duck feathers ...... W. A. Clark ..... Bullet pouch ..... W. A. Clark ..... 4 Arrows ..... W. A. Clark ..... Sculpture of buffalo ..... W. A. Clark ..... Horse hair watch guard ..... W. A. Clark ..... Quirt ...... W. A. Clark ..... (?) Hair of policeman ..... W. A. Clark ..... 1 pair buckskin leggings ...... W. A. Clark ..... Indian scalp ..... W. A. Clark ..... Papoose belt ..... W. A. Clark ..... Knife and scabbard of Four Bears...... W. A. Clark ..... Otter skin with deer hoofs ..... W. A. Clark ..... Lock of hair from Skunk Cap..... W. A. Clark ..... 2 Belts of bead work .....





### Purchased from Major Ronan.

W. A. Clark	Snow shoes worn by Fremont when crossing the Rockies in 1842
W. A. Clark	Flathead baby board, heavily beaded,
W. A. Clark	Erys' saddle and bridle, heavily beaded
W. A. Clark	Sioux war bonnet
Piatt, George	Nez Perce horse blanket, heavily beaded on beach cloth
Clark, Helen	Regalia of Otoe Indians, woven in beads
No name	Necklace of buffalo milk teeth worn by
	Rain-in-the-Face in the Custer battle

### APPENDIX B.

### PHOTOS OF LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS.

Sixteenth and Last Legislative Assembly, 1889, two copies.

Second State Legislature.
Third State Legislature.
Fourth State Legislature.
Fifth State Legislature.
Seventh State Legislature.
Ninth State Legislature.
Ninth Senate.

### CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Members of the Montana Constitutional Convention. Photo of the Constitutional Convention, two copies. Certificate of Election of the Constitutional Convention. Two groups of Members of the Convention.

### MAPS.

Philippines.
North America.
Territorial Map of Montana, three copies.
Official map of Montana, two copies.
Pen and ink map of Helena.
Flathead County.

## AWARDS AT CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR

General Agricultural Display.
Coll. Exhibit of Minerals and Ores.
Fruits in Jars and Fresh Fruit.
Oats and Hay.
Montana Herberium.
Ada Rehan Silver Statute.

## PHOTOGRAPHS.

Three unmarked.
George Kennedy.
William Chumasero.
Court in Session.
L. Sawyer.
I. D. McCutcheon.
W. W. Alderson.

United Smelting and Refining Co., Helena.

C. F. Mussigbrod.

Eight Yellowstone Park Views.

Group of Nine People.

Mining Scene.

Elkhorn.

State Reform School, five views.

State Orphan's Home, two copies.

Engineers of Rocky Mountain Division, N. P. R. R.

George M. Pinney.

First Seven Marshals.

Neihart Baldy.

Reading the Proclamation of Emancipation Before the Cabinet.

Abolishing Slavery.

Declaration of Independence.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Drawing of Indian Grave.

Certificate of Membership in Montana Pioneers, two.

Engraving, "Forgotten."

Bird's Eye View of Helena.

View of St. Mary's Academy and Grounds at Leavenworth

United States Postal Statistics, 1771-1883.

Savannali Daily Loyal Georgian, Dec. 28, 1864.

Photo Aquila F. Lawrence.

Montana's Contribution to Philatelic Art.

Commission of Historical Library, W. B. Hundley.

New York Morning Post, Nov. 7, 1783.

Original Drawing of Map of Helena. By G.-J. Woods 1865.

Art Exhibits the White City. 1893.

Map of Chouteau and Bearpaw Counties.

Arbor Day Proclamation, April 15 1890

The Chicago Republican, Oct. 12, 1871.

The Savannah Republican, Jan. 8, 1865.

Two Groups of Properties of United Copper Company. Seven views in each group.

## OIL PORTRAITS OF

Members of the Capitol Commission and others-

T. L. Greenough.

J. M. Fox.

Elizur Beach.

A. D. Peck.

H. L. Frank, contractor.

Thomas Cruse, who purchased the bonds.

## OIL PORTRAITS OF TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS.

John Schuyler Crosby.

J. E. Rickards.

B. F. Potts.

S. T. Hauser.

R. B. Smith.

P. H. Leslie.

J. K. Toole.

OIL PORTRAITS OF U. S. SENATORS.

Lee Mantle.

Paris Gibson.

T. C. Power.

# OIL PORTRAIT OF DELEGATE TO CONGRESS. W. W. Dixon.

## OIL PORTRAITS OF TERRITORIAL JUDGES.

Hiram Knowles.

D. S. Wade.

Horace R. Buck.

T. H. Woody.

# OIL PORTRAITS OF PRESIDENTS IDENTIFIED WITH OUR HISTORY.

Grover Cleveland.

A. Lincoln.

OIL PORTRAITS OF MILITARY MEN.

Col. Harry C. Kessler.

George Tilley.

Gen. Nelson A. Miles.

Maj. Gen. T. F. Meagher, U. S. V.

## OIL PORTRAITS OF PIONEERS.

P. A. Largey.

J. H. McKnight.

John Caplice,

A. M. Holter.

John Curtis.

O. B. Whitford.

James Fergus.

Conrad Kohrs.

W. M. Wheeler, State Historical Librarian.

C. A. Broadwater.

Rev. Van Orsdel, pioneer preacher.

Charles P. Chouteau, American Fur Company.

Capt. James H. Mills, pioneer editor and Sec. Territory.

A. H. Barret, State Treasurer.

J. H. Calderhead, State Auditor.

Andrew J. Davis.

X. Beidler.

Two Montana Indians.

J. B. Thomas, President Pioneer Society.

## PHOTOGRAPHS PIONEERS AND STATE OFFICIALS.

Judge Thomas M. Pomeroy.

Col. W. W. DeLacy, First Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Gov. E. M. Pollinger.

Henry Edgar.

James H. Kennedy.

Jerry Embrey.

Horn (Hohn) Miller.

Mrs. T. E. Collins.

Mr. T. E. Collins.

Mr. D. H. Weston, Territorial Treasurer.

Ed. Cardwell.

Neil Howie, U. S. Marshal, Territorial.

J. P. Woolman, U. S. Marshal.

W. F. Sanders, United States Senator.

L. A. Williams.

Chief Joseph, Nes Perce.

· Major Alex. Culbertson, who built Fort Benton in 1846.

N. P. Langford, Internal Revenue Collector, 1866. Little Bear, Cree Indian Chief.

James Stuart.

Ella Knowles Haskell, first woman lawyer.

Daniel Tuttle, Bishop of Montana, 1867-1881.

Harriet M. Foote, wife of Bishop Tuttle.

George P. Reeves.

Mr. Milot, President Pioneer Society.

Mr. John Ming.

William Fairweather.

Thomas Connor, President Pioneer Society.

Mrs. M. M. Rich, first president Bozeman W. C. T. U.

William L. Steele.

Granville Stuart.

Francis Pope.

Gen. John Gibbon.

Bishop Brewer, first State Bishop.

Capt. William Logan.

## PORTRAITS.

Charles French.

Lieut. James H. Bradley.

William McKinley.

Benjamin Harrison, President who signed the bill admitting Montana.

James G. Blaine, Secretary of State who signed the bill admitting Montana.

Helen P. Clarke.

Sidney Edgerton, First Territorial Governor.

W. A. Clark, United States Senator.

Col. A. K. McClure.

Bishop Brondel, First Bishop Catholic Church in Montana Territory.

#### APPENDIX C.

## CURRENT NEWSPAPERS IN THE HISTORICAL LIBRARY-1906.

CURRENT NEWSFAPERS IN THE HISTORICAL E	BR
Age-SentinelBoulder.	
Anaconda StandardAnaconda.	
Basin ProgressBasin.	
Belt Valley TimesBelt.	
Big Hole Breezes	
Big Timber PioneerBig Timber.	
Billings GazetteBillings.	
Billings TimesBillings.	
Bozeman ChronicleBozeman.	
Butte Inter-MountainButte.	
Butte Daily NewsButte.	
Butte MinerButte.	
Carbon County RepublicanRed Lodge.	
Conrad ObserverConrad.	
Chinook Opinion	
Choteau AcanthaChoteau.	
Choston Cinnal	
Chester Signal	
Columbian	
Dawson County Review	
Dillon ExaminerDillon.	
Dillon Tribune	
Drummond CallDrummond.	
EnterpriseMalta.	
Farmer and StockmanBelgrade.	
Fergus County ArgusLewistown.	
Fergus County DemocratLewistown.	
Flathead Herald Journal Kalispell.	
Forsyth TimesForsyth.	
Glendive IndependentGlendive.	
GregarianPhilipsburg.	
Great Falls LeaderGreat Falls.	
Great Falls TribuneGreat Falls.	
Havre HeraldHavre.	
Havre PlaindealerHavre.	
Helena Churchman4	
Helena Independent	
Independent	
Inland Empire	
I. O. G. T. NewsStevensville.	
Joliet JournalJoliet.	
Kalispell BeeKalispell.	
Kendall MinerKendall.	
Labor PressButte.	
Laurel SentinelLaurel.	
Livingston EnterpriseLivingston.	
Livingston PostLivingston.	
MadisonianVirginia City.	
Madison County MonitorTwin Bridges.	
Meagher County RepublicanWhite Sulphur Sprin	· ccc
Missoula HeraldMissoula.	85.
Missoula JournalMissoula.	
Missoulian Missoula.  Missoulian (Wooldy) Missoula	
Missoulian (Weekly)	
Milk River Valley News	
Montana News	
Montana CatholicButte.	

Montana Churchman	
Montana Homestead	.Hinsdale.
Montana Daily Record	
Montana Staats Zeitung	
Montana Sunlight	
Montana Workman	
North Montana Review	
Northwest Tribune	
Philipsburg Mail	Philipshurg
Plaindealer	. Helena.
Plainsman	
Pony Sentinel	
Powell County Call	
Prospector	
Ravalli Republican	
Red Lodge Pickett	
Republican-Courier	.Bozeman.
Reveille	
River Press	
Rocky Mountain Husbandman	
Rocky Mountain Leader	
Rocky Mountain Presbyterian	.Bozeman.
Sanders County Ledger	.Thompson Falls.
Sanders County Signal	
Searchlight	
Sheridan Enterprise	
Silver State	
Stockgrowers Journal	
Stockman and Farmer	The state of the s
Tribune-Review	
Tri-County News	
Times	
Townsend Star	
Tobacco Plains Journal	
Valley County News	.Glasgow.
Volkszeitung	.Butte.
Western News	.Hamilton.
Western News	.Libby.
Whitefish Pilot	
W. C. T. U. Voice	
Yellowstone Journal	
Yellowstone Leader	
Yellowstone Monitor	
Yellowstone County News	
	CAL LIBRARY PUBLISHED IN MON-
	ANA.
Exponent	
Kaimin	
Montanian 1905	
Montana Homeseeker	
Nugget	
	RICAL LIBRARY PUBLISHED OUT- F MONTANA.
Billings County Republican	.Sentinel Butte, N. D.
Goodwins Weekly	
Salt Lake Herald	.Salt Lake.

Unity	.Chicago.
Rathdrum Tribune	.Rathdrum, Idaho.
Brandon Daily Sun	.Manitoba.
Boston News Bureau	.Bostton.

MAGAZINES IN HISTORICAL LIBRAR	v
	. 1 .
American AntiquarianChicago.	
Annals of Iowa	
American Sheep Breeders and Woolgrow-	
ersChicago.	
Assembly HeraldPhiladelphia.	
Breeders' GazetteChicago.	
California ElkSan Jos.	
Charities and the Commons New York.	
Christianity in EarnestPhiladelphia.	
The CoastSeattle.	
Conn. Magazine	
CraftsmanNew York.	
The DialChicago.	
Everyday LifeBuffalo.	
Forest and StreamNew York.	
Forestry and Irrigation	
The Frontier	5.
Hello BillRichmond.	
Indiana Quarterly MagazineIndianapolis.	
lowa Journal of History and Politics Iowa City.	
Jolly Elk St. Paul.	
Kentucky ElkLouisville.	,
Maxwell's TalismanChicago.	
Mines and Minerals Scranton.	
Mining WorldChicago.	
National Geographical Magazine Washington, D.	C.
Ohio Archaeologist and Historical Quar-	
terlyColumbus.	
Oregon Historical ReviewPortland.	
Outing	
OutlookNew Work,	
Out WestSeattle.	
Pacific MonthlyPortland.	
Pennsylvania MagazinePhiladelphia.	
The PublicChicago.	
Public Museum Milwaukee.	
Reliquary and Illustrated ArchaeologyLondon.	
Rocky Mountain ElkColorado Springs	
Saints HeraldLamoni, Iowa.	·•
Saturday Evening Post	
Southern Elk	
Suggestion	
Sunset	
Western ElkSacramento.	
West Virginia Historical MagazineCharlestown.	
World's Work	
Wilshire's New York.	
Woman's Missionary Friend Boston.	
Virginia Magazine	
Total	

#### APPENDIX D.

## LAWS PERTAINING TO THE STATE LIBRARY.

Section 2380—What constitutes state library.

Section 2381—Under control of board of trustees.

Section 2382—Powers and duties of board.

Section 2383-Librarian.

Section 2384—Duties of Librarian.

Section 2385—Who may take books.

Section 2386—When to be returned.

Section 2387—Books taken by state officers.

Section 2388—Liability for injuries to books.

Section 2389—Library fund.

Section 2390—Library, time to be kept open.

Section 2391—Salary of Librarian.

Section 2392—Bond of Librarian.

Section 2393—Historical Department.

Section 2394—Expenses for freight, etc., how paid.

Section 2395—Other expenses, how paid.

Section 2396—Appropriation.

Section 2397—Historical Society of Montana.

Section 2398—Trustees of Historical Branch.

Section 2399—Rules.

Section 2400—Transfer of books, etc.

Sec. 2380. The books, pamphlets, papers, maps, charts, manuscripts, paintings, engravings, and other property belonging to the State, in the Montana Library, and all that may be added thereto, constitute the State Library of Montana.

Sec. 2381. The State Library consists of two separate departments: First, the Law Library; second, the Historical and Miscellaneous Library. The former is under control of a board of five trustees, of which the Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court shall be ex-officio members, and the Secretary of State and the State Auditor, of which board the Chief Justice is president and the Secretary of State secretary. The latter shall be under the control of the board of five trustees, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The members of both boards shall serve without compensation, and the term of those not serving ex-officio shall

be for two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

(Sec. 2381. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2382. The powers and duties of said boards are as follows:

- 1. To make rules and regulations, not inconsistent with law, for their own government and for the government of the libraries committed to their care.
- 2. Till otherwise provided, to rent suitable rooms for the libraries and provide necessary furniture, fuel and light for the same.
- 3. To appoint their respective librarians and prescribe their duties, not otherwise provided for.
- 4. To sell or exchange duplicate copies of books and pay the monies arising therefrom into the library fund of the department to which it belongs.
- 5. To see that the books and other property of the respective departments are in order and repair.
- 6. To draw from the State Treasurer at any time when needed for the legitimate and authorized expenses any monies belonging to the fund of their respective departments.
- 7. To report to the governor biennially a statement of all important transactions, with suggestions of what they deem necessary for the increased utility of their respective departments.

(Sec. 2382. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2383. The Librarian holds his office for the term of two years, unless sooner removed by a majority vote of the trustees.

Sec. 2384. It is the duty of the Librarian of each department:

- I. To be in attendance at the library during office hours.
- 2. To purchase, under direction of trustees, all books, maps, engravings, paintings, furniture and supplies for the libraries.
- 3. To number and stamp all books, maps, papers and pamphlets belonging to the library and keep a catalogue thereof, and, as the means are provided therefor, to have the same printed and distributed, under the direction of the trustees.
- 4. To have bound all books, pamphlets and papers when directed thereto.
- 5. To keep a register of all books and property belonging to the libraries, and the additions made each year and the cost thereoi.

- 6. To keep a register of all books or other property taken from the library under the authority of the trustees.
- 7. To establish and maintain a system of domestic and foreign exchange of books, maps or other publications, and to obtain from the Secretary of State such numbers of all state publications as may be needed to supply the demands of the system established.

(Sec. 2384. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2385. All persons during library hours are permitted to examine the libraries and their contents. During sessions of the legislative assembly the members thereof may take books from the libraries and the state officials may do so at any time. Law books may be taken from the library to the court room by any attorney and returned the same day.

(Sec. 2385. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Section 2385 amended by the Ninth Legislative Assembly to read as follows:

Sec. 2385. All persons during library hours are permitted to examine the libraries and their contents. During sessions of the Legislative Assembly the members thereof may take books from the libraries and State officials may do so at any time. Law books may be taken from the library to the court room by any attorney and returned the same day.

Such books belonging to the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library, other than reference books, as could be readily replaced in case of loss, may be loaned to any citizen of the state who shall place such guarantee with the Librarian of this Department, for the safe return of the same, as the library board shall demand, and who shall pay the cost of transportation of the book or books to and from the borrower; provided that no book that could not be readily replaced in case of loss shall be removed from said library except by State officials, and by them only in pursuit of their official duty.

- Sec. 2. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 3. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and approval by the Governor.

(Approved March 3, 1905.)

Sec. 2386. Books taken by members of the Legislative Assembly must be returned at the close of the session; and before

the State Auditor draws his warrant in favor of any member of the legislative assembly for his last week's salary, he must be satisfied that such member has returned all books taken by him and paid for any injuries thereto.

Sec. 2387. The State Auditor, if notified by the Librarian that any officer has failed to return books taken by him within the time prescribed by the rules, and after demand made must not draw his warrant for the salary of such officer until the return is made, or three times the value of the books, or of any injury thereto, has been paid to the librarian.

Sec. 2388. Every person who injures or fails to return any book taken is liable to the Librarian in three times the value thereof, if such book is not replaced by a new one.

Sec. 2389. The fund of the Law Library Department of the State Library consists of the fees collected and paid into the State Treasury by the Secretary of State, and 20 per cent of all fees paid into the State Treasury by the Clerk of the Supreme Court, and any appropriation made especially for this department by the legislative assembly.

The fund of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library consists of the receipts from the sale of any of its publications authorized to be sold, and of any appropriation especially made in its behalf by the legislative assembly.

(Sec. 2389. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2390. During the session of the legislative assembly, and of the Supreme Court, the library must be kept open every day from 9 o'clock a. m. until 9 o'clock p. m., and at other times as the trustees may direct.

Sec. 2391. The annual salary of the librarian of each department is twelve hundred dollars, payable quarterly out of the general fund of the state treasury.

(Sec. 2391. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2392. The librarian must execute an official bond in the sum of one thousand dollars, to be approved by the governor and deposited with the secretary of state.

(Sec. 2392. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2393. In addition to the duties prescribed in the foregoing sections the Librarian of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department shall, under the direction of the trustees thereof:

I. Procure by purchase, exchange or donation, as far as

means and opportunity allow, all books, writings, lectures, letters, journals and narratives of pioneers, as well as autographs, photographs, maps, and charts illustrative of or relating to the History of Montana as a territory or state.

- 2. He shall also procure specimens of the metals and minerals, of the flora and fauna of the state, together with natural curiosities and antiquities, preserving, designating and displaying the same under rules prescribed by the trustees.
- 3. He shall procure copies of all newspapers published in the state, also as far as possible of all books, magazines, pamphlets, written or published in the state, and have the same suitably bound for reference and preservation.
- 4. He shall each year publish a volume of transactions and contributions, under the supervision of the trustees, who shall also direct the distribution of the same to promote exchanges and secure additions to the library.

(Sec. 2393. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2394. The Librarian of either Department of the State Library is authorized to pay reasonable freight, express and mail charges upon books or other articles sent to the library by the general state or foreign governments or private parties, taking proper vouchers therefor, and upon presentation of such vouchers to the board of examiners and the allowance thereof, the same must be paid out of the state treasury from the particular library fund to which they are chargeable.

(Sec. 2394. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2395. All accounts for the rent of library rooms, fuel, light and other necessaries, and for the purchase and printing of books, furniture and fixtures, must be made out by the librarkan and approved by the state board of examiners and paid out of the state treasury from the library fund to which they are properly chargeable.

(Sec. 2395. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2396. There is hereby appropriated annually for the salary of the librarian of each department of the state library the sum of twelve hundred dollars, and for the purchase and printing of books and other necessary expenses the further sum of one thousand dollars to each of said departments.

(Sec. 2396. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2397. Whenever the Historical Society of Montana nas

donated and turned over to the state, all books, papers and other property owned by such society, the board of trustees of the state library must take charge of the same and may make all proper rules in regard to the custody and management of the same.

Sec. 2398. That the books, papers and other property now in the custody of the librarian of the Historical Society of the State of Montana, or which may be added thereto, shall be under the exclusive control of a board of five trustees, who shall be nominated by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and shall serve for the term of two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

(Sec. 2398. Act approved March 2, 1893.)

Sec. 2399. That the said board of trustees shall adopt such rules and regulations as may be necessary to discharge the duties of said Historical Society, which are now or may be defined by law.

Sec. 2399. Act approved March 2, 1893.)

Sec. 2400. That the books, papers, pamphlets, charts, maps, manuscripts, paintings, engravings, photographs, and other property belonging to the state, now in the miscellaneous division of the Montana Library or which shall hereafter be added to it by purchase or donation, are hereby transferred to and made a part of the library of the Historical Society of the State of Montana, and shall be under the care and custody of the librarian of said society and the officers thereof.

(Sec. 2400. Act approved March 9, 1893.)

## LAWS PERTAINING TO SCHOOL LIBRARIES.

Section 2000—Library fund.

Section 2001—Same.

Section 2002—Same.

Section 2003—Location and control of libraries.

Section 2004—Rules, Reports.

Section 2005—Selection of books.

Sec. 2000. A library fund is hereby created and the board of school trustees must expend the library fund, together with such moneys as may be added thereto by donation, in the purchase of books for a school library including books for supplementary work, and no warrant shall be drawn by the board of trustees against the library fund of any district unless such order is ac-

companied by an itemized bill, showing the books and the price of each, in payment of which the order is drawn.

Sec. 2001. Except in cities having a population of two thousand or more, the library fund shall consist of not less than five nor more than ten per cent of the county school fund annually apportioned in the district; provided, that should such ten per cent exceed fifty dollars, fifty dollars only shall be apportioned to the district.

Sec. 2002. In cities having a population of two thousand or more the library fund shall consist of a sum not to exceed fifty dollars for every five hundred children, or fraction thereof of three hundred or more, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, annually taken from the general school fund of the county apportioned to such district.

Sec. 2003. Iibraries shall be under the control of the board of trustees, and must be kept, when practicable, in the school houses.

Sec. 2004. The trustees shall be held accountable for the proper care and preservation of the library, and shall make all needful rules and regulations not provided for by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and not inconsistent therewith: and they shall report annually to the County Superintendent all library statistics which may be required by the blanks furnished for the purpose by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Sec. 2005. All books shall be selected from lists approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

## LAWS OF MONTANA CONCERNING FREE PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN TOWNS AND CITIES.

Sec. 5039, Political Code, amended by the Eighth Legislative Assembly to read as follows:

Sec. 5039. The Council has the power to establish and maintain a free public library, and for that purpose may provide by ordinance for a tax as follows:

In a city or town having an assessed valuation of one million dollars or more, a tax not exceeding two mills on the dollar on the property may be levied. In a city or town having an assessed valuation of less than one million dollars and more than seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, a tax not exceeding two and one-half mills on the dollar on the property may be levied. In a city or town having an assessed valuation of less than seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, a tax not exceeding three mills on the dollar on the property may be levied. The tax so levied and collected constitutes a fund known as the "Library Fund," and must be expended only for the purchase of books and other things necessary for a library, and the support and the maintenance thereof. Provided, that no increase over the present authorized levy shall be made until the question of such increase has first been submitted to a vote of the tax-payers affected thereby.

Sec. 2. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 3. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and approval by the governor.

(Approved March 2, 1905)

Political Code, Sec. 5040. Before any such ordinance is passed the council must submit to the qualified electors of the city or town at any election, the question. At such election the ballots must have printed thereon the words, "Public Library—Yes," "Public Library—No," and in voting the elector must make a cross thus, "X," opposite the answer for which he intends to vote.

Sec. 5041. If the majority of the votes cast at such election is in favor of the establishment of a public library, then such public library must be established as above provided. Such question may be submitted at the annual or at any special election held in such city or town, and must be submitted at any such election on the petition of one hundred or more inhabitants of such city or town.

